



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL**  
B.A. Honours 3rd Semester Examination, 2021

### CC5-PHILOSOPHY

Time Allotted: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 60

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

#### SECTION-I

1. Answer any **four** questions of the following: 3×4 = 12
- (a) Mention different types of Karma according to Vaiśeṣikas. 3
- (b) What are the three guṇas of prakṛti? 3
- (c) What is citta in Yoga philosophy? 3
- (d) What is ‘Apūrva’? 3
- (e) Write the three kinds of saṃskāra. 3
- (f) What are the different types of sattas admitted by Advaita Vedānta? 3

#### SECTION-II

2. Answer any **four** questions of the following: 6×4 = 24
- (a) Explain the Vaiśeṣika category of Viśeṣa. 6
- (b) Give an account of Sāṃkhya Satkāryavāda. 6
- (c) Explain the place and role of God in the Yoga system. 6
- (d) Explain the concept of dharma after Mīmāṃsā. 6
- (e) What is ‘chitta’ in the context of Yoga? Explain various aṅgas of citta. 2+4
- (f) How does Śāṅkara distinguish between Brahman and Īśwara? 6

#### SECTION-III

**Answer any two questions of the following**

12×2 = 24

3. What is called padārtha according to Vaiśeṣika? What are the different padārthas admitted by them? Give an account of any one following Vaiśeṣikas. 2+2+8
4. What are the proofs for the existence of puruṣa according to Sāṃkhya? Is puruṣa one or many? Discuss. 8+4
5. Give a critical estimate of the Mīmāṃsā theory of anupalabdhi as a pramāṇa. 12
6. Discuss critically the doctrine of ‘māyā’ following Śāṅkarāchārya. 12

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